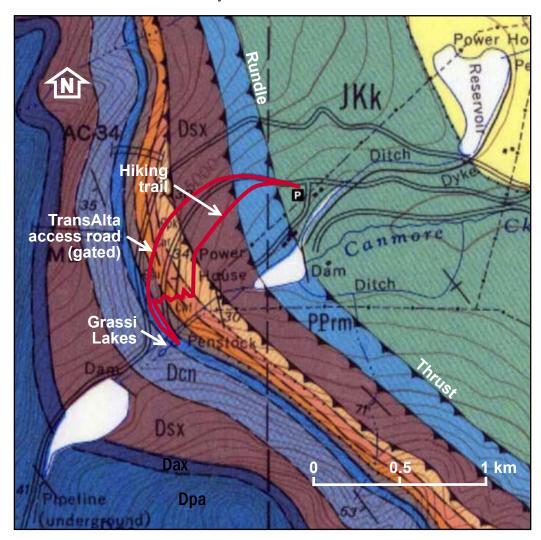
## Geology of the Grassi Lakes area

Enlarged from Geological Survey of Canada map 1266A, 82O/3 West, *Canmore (West Half)* by R.A. Price 1970



Trails and other annotation by Ben Gadd 2013

## **Rock units**

- JKk Kootenay Group: Jurassic siltstone, mudstone, coal (the coal mined at Canmore), covered and unseen.
  PPrm Rocky Mountain Group: Pennsylvanian and Permian dolostone and chert, covered and unseen.
  Dpa Palliser Formation: Upper Devonian dark-gray massive limestone, weathering into the big light
  - gray cliffs seen in the mountains above the lakes.
- **Dax** Alexo Formation: Upper Devonian silty dolostone capping the reef.
- **Dsx** Southesk Formation: Upper Devonian light-gray dolostone of the upper reef.
- **Dcn** Cairn Formation: Upper Devonian dark-gray dolostone of the lower Fairholme Carbonate Complex reef, with many stromatoporoids. Forms much of the cliff beside Grassi Lakes.
- **Clx** Lynx Group: Upper Cambrian interbedded limestone and dolostone seen just below the lakes.
- **Csu** Sullivan Formation: Upper Cambrian gray-green shale, recessive and unseen.
- **Ewf** Waterfowl Formation: Middle Cambrian orange-weathering wavy-bedded dolostone, prominent along the section of trail with the stairs.
- **Car** Arctomys Formation: Middle Cambrian red and green shale, recessive and mostly unseen.
- **Cpk Pika Formation:** Middle Cambrian thin-bedded gray dolostone, seen at the trail viewpoint.